Official Publication of The Fossils, The Historians of Amateur Journalism



The Fossil

Volume 116, No. 1, Whole No. 381 • Sunnyvale, California • October 2019

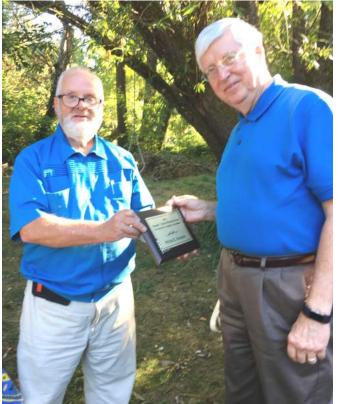
Peter Schaub Receives 2019 Paxton Award

by Dave Tribby

IN 1986 JOHN HORN approached The Fossils with an idea to create an award for those who have made significant contributions to amateur journalism. It was named after its first recipient, Russell L. Paxton, a

longtime amateur publisher, leader, and printer of official organs (American Amateur Journalist, National Amateur, and THE FOSSIL). The 26th recipient, Fossil Peter Schaub, was an obvious choice to join the list of those who have provided extraordinary service to amateur journalism. (See box on next page for a list of past recipients.) At a time when the American Amateur Press Association seemed on the brink of dissolving, he stepped in as president and spent countless hours pumping life back into the organization. He also played the key role in establishing an endowment fund to preserve the Library of Amateur Journalism.

Peter first joined amateur journalism as a teenager, in 1965. One of his teachers who knew of his hobby letterpress Connie lived in Alexandria, Virginia, but moved to Williamsburg in 2012. They have two daughters, both married. Their first grandchild, Kelsey, was born on April 4 of this year.



Ivan Snyder presents the 2019 Russell L. Paxton Memorial Award for Service to Amateur Journalism to Peter Schaub.

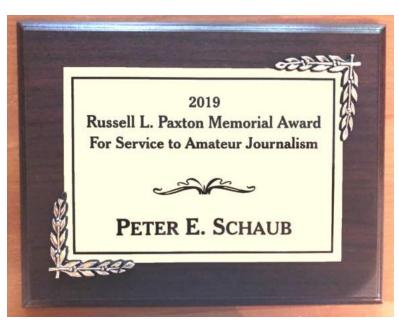
printing shop put him in touch with past National APA president Tom Whitbread. Within the year Peter had also joined AAPA. He was active for several years, publishing *The Novelty Pressman* and attending NAPA conventions and local meetings. By the early 1970s, other activities such as marriage to his wife, Connie, two years in the Navy, and starting a career, did not leave time for amateur journalism and he dropped out.

Peter has a degree in mechanical engineering and worked for the electric utility company in Washington, D.C., for over four decades. For many years Peter and

When his older daughter asked him to print her wedding invitations, he needed to get his long-dormant print shop, which includes a Pearl press, back in working order. While searching online for letterpress services he came across the AAPA website. He rejoined in 2008 and began publishing The Pearl, which won Laureate awards for letterpress printed journal in 2010 and 2014. He joined The Fossils in 2014. He attended AAPA conventions in 2010, 2011, and 2012, as well as a number of regional gatherings and Amateur Journalism Conference 2016. When he travels, he contacts local amateurs to see if they would like to get together.

The July 2013 American Amateur Journalist encapsulates challenges AAPA experienced during that difficult

period. The cover announced the death of "Mr. AAPA," Leland M. Hawes, Jr., who had contributed his writing and publishing talents, and his enthusiasm, to the organization since 1942. President Susan Petrone's column in that issue reported the passing of several other long-time active members, the lack of recruits, and the difficulty of getting anyone to file for office in that summer's election. She noted several members had suggested an option to "make a plan to close down the AAPA in a graceful, dignified manner." Editor Clarence Wolfshohl started his editorial with, "These are



dark times for AAPA." His bundle review noted, "The May bundle is symbolic of the crisis facing the AAPA. Besides the *AAJ*, only four journals appeared."

President Petrone's message in the September issue was much more upbeat. After a recap of AAPA's recent woes, she wrote:

And then the cavalry rode in. I am very happy to say that not only do we have a full slate of AAPA officers, we have a damn good, enthusiastic slate of officers who have some exciting ideas on rejuvenating AAPA and the skill set to implement those ideas. I leave the leadership of AAPA in the capable hands of incoming President Peter Schaub.

Peter worked to have an effective official board by introducing monthly phone conferences where they could brainstorm ideas and get to know one another. Among the proposals: a total refresh of AAPA's website, with the addition of more real-time content including "news," "events," and "stories" sections. (VP Brian Nelson led that initiative.) Recognizing how hard it was to hold a national convention, Peter pushed for more regional get-togethers. To encourage publishing, members could apply for a grant of up to \$150 "to help an amateur journalist to get their journal into print." There were also "themed bundles" to encourage publishers to write on a topic.

In addition to his official duties, Peter was active individually. He wrote a personal postal letter to each member. He also continued to publish his letterpressprinted paper *The Pearl* and a new title, the computerdesigned *Too Cold to Print*.

In the aftermath of Lee Hawes' death, several amateur journalists suggested honoring his memory with donations toward the ongoing work at the Library of Amateur Journalism, housed at the University of Wisconsin—Madison, a project Lee contributed to during his lifetime. After consulting with the UW Foundation, in 2014 Peter suggested establishing a permanent endowment fund under the Foundation. The annual interest would provide a perpetual source of funding for the LAJ, and would legally bind the University to continue its support. Under Foundation rules, a total of \$10,000 in donations was required to establish the endowment. In 2016 the amount collected passed the threshold, and the Leland M. Hawes, Jr. Fund for the Library of Amateur Journalism was officially established.

Approaching the end of his first two-year term in 2015, Peter had seen success in many areas of AAPA activity such as a redesigned website, regional meetings, and larger bundles. He saw room for improvement in recruiting (membership dropped from 188 to 147). His biggest disappointment was not having candidates for office step forward. Luckily, all of the current officers were willing to take a second term.

The second Schaub term ran as smoothly as the first. Bundles were mailed on time and laureate reports were delivered. Amateur Journalism Conference 2016 in Madison, Wisconsin, sponsored by AAPA, NAPA, and The Fossils, included a tour of the Library of Amateur Journalism. The AAPA members in attendance enjoyed the presentations and also the camaraderie. This time Peter took a more direct approach in recruiting candidates, and in October 2017 he was able to hand off a healthy AAPA to a new administration.

Editor Clarence Wolfshohl wrote the September 2017 *AAJ*'s lead article, "It's Alive! It's Alive!" which recounted the progress made.

Four years ago at that low time in the organization's history, we resuscitated ourselves. Instead of annual conventions, we decided regional or local gatherings were as important. We honored those fallen eminent members by creating the Leland Hawes Amateur Journalism Scholarship and being instrumental in bringing more life to the Library of Amateur Journalism and the

Past Paxton Recipients

THE FOLLOWING have received the Russell L. Paxton Memorial Award for Service to Amateur Journalism:

1986: Russell L. Paxton	2002: Sta
1988: Lauren Geringer	2003: Le
1989: Willlametta Keffer	2004: Jos
1990: Leslie W. Boyer	2005: Fre
1991: Harold Segal	2006: Ga
1992: Victor Moitoret	2007: De
1993: Ralph W. Babcock	2008: Wi
1994: Eula "Merry" Harris	2009: Jac
1995: Hyman Bradofsky	2010: Iva
1996: Lenore Hughes	2011: Ke
1999: Guy Miller	2012: Ke
2000: Louise Lincoln	2016: Ma
2001: Michael J. O'Connor	2018: Da

2002: Stanley Oliner 2003: Leland M. Hawes, Jr. 2004: Joseph A. Diachenko 2005: Frederick J. Liddle 2006: Gary Bossler 2007: Dean Rea 2008: William E. Boys 2009: Jacob L. Warner 2010: Ivan D. Snyder 2010: Ivan D. Snyder 2011: Ken Davis 2012: Ken Faig, Jr. 2016: Martin "Mike" Horvat 2018: David M. Tribby

THE FOSSIL – October 2019

Leland Hawes Fund at the University of Wisconsin. Members, both old and relatively new, are poised to become our new officers. And the Bundles are healthy again—not as much as we'd like, but healthy. In addition, our online presence has become a good promotion and recruitment tool as well as another venue for publishing our unique brand of amateur journalism.

He called out President Schaub for being "energetic in promoting a camaraderie in the whole organization and in finding ways to keep it not only alive but progressing."

Once The Fossils decided to honor Peter with the Paxton award, and John Horn had the plaque prepared (at his own expense), officers had to decide how to deliver the award to him. Presentations have often been made at conventions or other ajay gatherings, but none were scheduled. However, Peter and Connie were planning a trip to Oregon in early September and hoped to visit local amateurs. Ivan Snyder, the 2010 Paxton Award recipient and secretary-treasurer during Peter's administration, agreed to make the presentation.

On September 4, AAPA Mailer Heather Lane hosted a picnic for Peter and Connie. In addition to Ivan, AAPA members L. W. "Jiyani" Lawson and Laurie and John Kitzke were in attendance. Peter later wrote, "I was very surprised, never expected an award. Receiving it from Ivan in person was indeed special, with Heather, Laurie and Jiyani there too! That picnic capped off a very good trip."

Tribby To Coordinate Paxton Award Nominations

IN JANUARY, Fossil President Ken Faig proposed the appointment of David Tribby as "the Paxton award chair and nominator, and that his nomination be final once ratified by a majority of The Fossils board." The other two Fossil Trustees, Gary Bossler and John Horn, agreed and Tribby accepted the appointment.

Then-President Guy Miller described the mechanics of administrating the award in THE FOSSIL for April 2007: "Not a Fossil award as such, originator Fossil John Horn has asked The Fossils to handle the administrative details of the presentation for him, a task which we have felt privileged to take on. ... Needless to say we honor Fossil Horn for underwriting this award and for putting his faith in The Fossils to properly follow his stipulations for eligibility of the recipients."

Tribby requests anyone who would like someone to be considered for the award to send him the name of the candidate with a brief description of the person's accomplishments. People making such submissions, and the person under consideration, do not need to be members of The Fossils.

Tribby already serves The Fossils as official editor and webmaster. His contact information can be found in the list of officers on page 12.

President's Message

The Metcalf Brothers Set Tongues Wagging

by Ken Faig, Jr.

OF THE THREE Metcalf brothers of Providence, Rhode Island – Ralph, Fred, and Guy – who participated in the amateur journalism hobby in the 1880s, only Ralph re-



ceives a biographical sketch in Spencer's *The History of Amateur Journalism* (pp. 150-151). The reason is at least twofold: (1) Ralph was probably the most prominent of the three brothers in the hobby during his period of activity and (2) he later rose to prominence as a professional newspaper proprietor and

editor and was a member of the Washington state senate from 1907 until his death. Yet, all three brothers made their mark on amateur journalism of the day, especially in the recollection of contemporary amateur Edith (Dowe) Miniter. All three brothers had been born in Providence, where their father Alfred made his living as a bookkeeper. When the New England Amateur Press Association (NEAPA) met in Providence on July 14, 1885–preparatory to the meeting of NAPA in Boston the following day–the Metcalf brothers acted as hosts. They planned a mid-day shore dinner, a banquet following at a Providence hotel, and lodging for one night, all for the bargain price of \$3.20. Miss Dowe was one of a group of amateurs who decided to forego the shore dinner, and to lunch with the elder Metcalfs at their home instead.

While the Metcalf brothers concentrated their early hobby participation on NEAPA, they participated in NAPA as well, and both Ralph and Fred attended the 1885 NAPA convention in Boston. In the group photograph, they are individuals #45 (Fred) and #56 (Ralph). The ever-debonair Ralph wore a distinctive hat for the photograph; the young Miss Dowe recalled him as "one of the handsomest amateurs ever known." However, she eschewed his political prowess, and said she would have chosen Finlay A. Grant (who married fellow amateur Bertha A. York at the convention), given a choice between him and Metcalf. At the Boston convention, stories about "the Metcalf boys" were on everyone's tongue, and Ralph impressed the attendees by writing his name in Greek in their autograph books. By 1883, however, Ralph had removed to Minnesota, where he became editor and proprietor of the Winona *Herald* two years later. He married in 1887, and removed to Washington state in 1889, to become editor and proprietor of the Tacoma *Globe*. The other two Metcalf brothers remained back east for awhile longer.

The Metcalf brothers did succeed in collecting some political spoils in the hobby. Ralph was elected vice president for the first half of 1880 at the NEAPA's Boston convention on January 1, 1880. The Eastern Amateur Press Association elected Ralph as president at its January 1881 convention in Providence. Then, NEAPA elected Ralph as president for the first half of 1882 at its Hartford convention on January 4, 1882. Young Fred (b. January 31, 1866) was among the banquet guests at NEAPA's Gardner, Mass., convention in July 1883. Edith May Dowe (b. May 19, 1867) was even younger; Gardner was her very first amateur convention. Fred did not have to wait long for advancement. NEAPA elected him president for the second half of 1885 at its Providence convention on July 14, 1885. This was the convention the Metcalf brothers hosted in Providence and at which their parents extended hospitality to the visiting amateurs in their home. Even Guy Metcalf, the youngest of the three brothers, did not go completely without political advancement in the hobby. At the NEAPA convention held in Lowell, Mass., on July 7, 1886, Guy spoke in behalf of Providence for the next meeting place, but Concord, N. H., carried the day. However, Guy did not go without consolation: at the same meeting, NEAPA elected him to its third vice presidency for the ensuing six-month term. Ralph kept active in amateur affairs even after his removal to Minnesota in 1883. His sketch in The History of Amateur Journalism provides the names of his various amateur journals. In 1886, he was one of the amateur journalists featured with a sketch and a photograph in John Moody's Leaders of Today (title sometimes given as Men of Today).

Page 110 of Spencer's history contains a discussion of Ralph's poetry. Brother Fred published only one poem, but according to Spencer's history a good one—"Lines to My Waiting Love" in *Our Compliments* for May 1890. That's the latest amateur activity by the Metcalf brothers I am able to confirm, but others with better access to amateur journalism collections will undoubtedly be able to do better. Ralph maintained a membership with The Fossils, and was one of the organization's vice presidents at the time of his death. Perhaps he would ultimately have been honored with a traditional one-year term as Fossils president had he lived longer. In their later lives, Ralph was a newspaper proprietor and editor, shingle manufacturer and Washington state politician; Fred, a machine shop manager; and Guy, an attorney at law. All three married, but they produced few children. Their survival was in reverse birth order: Guy died in 1911, Fred in 1922, and Ralph in 1939. Their mother Rosa outlived her youngest son, dying in 1917; their father Alfred had died in 1904.

The Metcalf boys who set tongues wagging at NAPA's 1885 Boston convention have long passed from living memory. They came from a prominent Providence family which included a U.S. senator and a college president (their second cousins Jesse Houghton Metcalf and his sister Eliza Greene Metcalf Radeke). Elder brother Ralph had a long and distinguished career as a newspaper owner and editor and as a politician in Washington state. Middle brother Fred had a successful career as a machine shop engineer and manager in Cleveland, Ohio. Little brother Guy became an attorney. He and his wife were very much in the social whirl in Providence and the southern resort town of Pinehurst N. C., but he died tragically early, aged only thirty-seven. Ralph and Guy had two children each, but only one child of each brother survived to adulthood. Fred and his wife had no children. I hope this article will help refresh our memory of the three boys who cut such dashing figures in the amateur journalism hobby in the 1880s.

Readers curious about Metcalf family history may consult "Metcalf and Allied Families" by J. J. McDonald in *Americana* magazine for April 1938.

Update

H.P. Lovecraft scholar David E. Schultz sent me the following information concerning a title mentioned in my July 2019 column:

You mention in the July FOSSIL a publication called the *Science Fiction Bard*. I have a pretty faint photocopy of the entire issue, I believe. There is but *one* poem by HPL in it—it is not a booklet exclusively of his work.

Lovecraft allowed Wollhem to reprint "Night-Gaunts," sonnet XX from the collection *Fungi from Yuggoth (Providence Journal,* 26 March 1930), in his *Phantagraph* ([June] 1936). I suppose When he published *Science Fiction Bard* in May 1937, two months after Lovecraft's death, Wollheim simply reprinted the poem that he had already used.

So the answer to the question that I posed (whether *Science Fiction Bard* was an unknown Lovecraft "separate") is no.

E-Journals: Salvation or Menace?

by Dave Tribby

ON JANUARY 3, 2004, I received e-mail from long-time American Amateur Press Association (AAPA) publisher J. Hill Hamon. He was enthusiastic about a creation he called the e-journal:

I am creating an E-Whippoorwill Comment to be sent onto the net, having to master new techniques (which turn out to be less complicated than I imagined!), and

soon hope to send you my first journal. I think this is a logical step that will bring us into the 21st Century, and may stimulate more interest in writing and publishing. I create PDF files that I believe your computer can open, and you will see EXACTLY what I created. If you want a hard copy, simply print it out on your printer.

The next day, J. Hill send The strongest e-journal proponents were Hugh Singleton and Whippoorwill E-Comment no. 1 J. Hill Hamon, shown here at the 2005 AAPA convention. to several members. A few

hours later, it was attached to an "AAPA Alert" message (e-mail containing late-breaking association news, sent by Bill Venrick) that went out to the general membership. At that time, AAPA had 272 members; 176 of those were on the Alert distribution list. E-mail from J. Hill on January 5 showed his enthusiasm was building:

I got over a dozen immediate responses to yesterday's paper. I created a new, two-page issue today and have sent the file to Bill Venrick. I suspect he will mail it out tonight, or at least tomorrow. Yes, I've learned much-how much you will have to deduce after looking at my paper.



Turns out that J. Hill wasn't the first to distribute an electronic journal. After creating PDF files for AAPA papers that were printed and distributed in the monthly bundle, publishers Greg McKelvey (Ink Zone) and Joanna Fox (Beach Sand) had been uploading those files to their personal websites. But these were auxiliary to the

Bill Boys' Chattanooga Chat Chat no. 5 printed version. may have been the first e-journal.

Over in the National APA, there had been "considerable discussion" about web-based amateur journals at their July 2003 convention. Bill Boys had been distributing NAPA Email News (similar to AAPA Alert but formatted more like an amateur journal) for two years. The July 16, 2003 (Vol. 3, No. 1) issue noted,

Arie Koelewyn and I are in the planning stages of opening part of the NAPA website to NAPA members who would like to experiment with publishing an amateur journal in the medium of the web rather than on paper. This has grown out of a discussion at the Chattanooga convention. The web has become an enormous publishing medium, but, as far as I know, only incidentally to the hobby of organized amateur journalism, such as for advertising, recruiting, posting information and membership lists (the AAPA just started doing this on a password-

protected site), but never for the heart of the hobby, producing amateur journals. This will offer a place for you to do just that, if you are so inclined to join the experiment. It's not up yet, but when it is, we'll pass the word right here in NAPA Email News.

In a request dated July 11, 2003, Bill asked NAPA's executive judges to rule whether the NAPA constitution's definition of an amateur journal included those produced on the Internet. By a 2-1 split, they ruled to deny inclusion of electronic publications. Their report was published in the December National Amateur.

The August 8 News noted the debut of NAPA's "electronic bundle," including the first content: the fifth issue of Chattanooga Chat Chat, Bill's convention paper. The next ebundle submission wasn't made until June 2004: Hugh Singleton's Survivor's Notebook no. 26.

Back in AAPA, Mike O'Connor's *e-thoughts* was attached to an Alert sent on January 6. In the same Alert, Bill Venrick included a suggestion from one of his readers, Dee Burnless:

I have downloaded Hamon's 589 K file to disk to read later. A file this size might overload my Hotmail account if I had a lot of mail in it, even though I check daily. Perhaps the e-journals need to be limited to one page only, and only one per day. Just in case.

J. Hill replied privately to Bill Venrick and copied me, the AAPA webmaster:

I understand that E-journals are not for everyone. It may be a bit premature to set up a separate mailing program until the dust from this new-born method

Vol. 116, No. 1



settles out. Probably it would be good to have Dave Tribby set up a section on the AAPA web page so that members could get their E-journals from there rather than having to laboriously download them. Frankly, I don't mind the few minutes required to download them on my system, a dial-up system like yours, but some do.

AAPA's website, unlike NAPA's, was run at no cost to the association. I was using space that came with my wife's America On-Line (AOL) account – but that space was severely limited. AAPA received a boost from one of its members, Dave Oehlers, who ran Green Apple, an Internet Service Provider. He set up a free account with 20 Mbytes of storage, which I used for convention photos and several large letterpress information files. In 1997, as part of the "Project Telecom" report requested by then-president Dean Rea, I had envisioned an elaborate monthly electronic bundle, but I knew I did not have the time to set up the cross-referenced system I envisioned. My reply to J. Hill noted, "If somebody wanted to be our 'e-journal mailer' (collect files from users and move them into position), I could provide the password on the account."

By February, J. Hill had figured out how to set up his own AOL website and began uploading more *WE-C* issues, with the link announced in AAPA Alert. Mike O'Connor did something similar on his Earthlink account.

In March, Parker Snapp, an AAPA founding member, published *Ad Interim* no. 18 for the March bundle in which he explained why he liked e-journals better than web pages and blogs: "I print all communications, refusing to squint interminably at text on a screen, and the Web pages, for reasons that I can't comprehend, run to long random lengths with nearly all graphica in fragments." He also noted both his computer and modem were slow. "I trust the E-Journal publishers will not gin up multi page journals that need the latest gigabyte computer and wide band cable connection."

WHIPPOOR WILL	NAMMER 1	Lapsus Calami	
E-COMMENT	JANUARY, 2004	Number 9. December, 2009	
Experiment	The insights' or in Presented on with of the control of the the control of the the control of the A shart of th	The Second Secon	

J. Hill Hamon's e-journals

Later that month, Parker e-mailed copies of *Wee One*. He also sent *Ad Interim* 20; he produced the same content in a different layout for the May bundle.

Hugh Singleton e-mailed copies of his AAPA epublication *The Last Leaf*, and *My Cup of Tea* for both AAPA and NAPA. His last printed issue of *A Seeker's Journal* appeared in the April AAPA bundle; afterward it would become an e-journal. Beginning in June, he moved *Survivor's Notebook* from NAPA's bundle to the ebundle.

Bill Venrick began announcing e-journals in Alert messages with instructions on how to get them from the creator. By March he began to receive complaints from members who felt they were receiving too much e-mail, so he was reluctant to send Alert messages too often. I noted to Hugh Singleton, "I do have a stingy limit on the amount of file space allowed in my mail box, so I can't keep too many e-journals around at the same time. I need to copy them back to my PC. But as long as you keep them under 150 Kbytes it shouldn't be a problem."

E-journals received support from Official Editor Mike O'Connor, who authored "E-journals: Our future!?" in the March *American Amateur Journalist:*

Our little niche in "amateur" journalism never has been about the "means of production: but simply "producing" something which would contain our prose and poetry and then distribute it to our members. ... Our aging membership seems to beg the question: Does AAPA need an "upgrade" to survive? ... Perhaps it is time that we get ahead of an upcoming problem and do a rather in-depth study on the future of our organization and what role the e-journal should play in AAPA – and an equally important question on how this might fit into future recruiting.

President Sky Shipley saw things differently. He wrote "E-journals: Not a positive trend" in the July *AAJ*. He noted that about one in four members did not have internet connections, resulting in "some stalwart AAPA members who are left disenfranchised by lack of access to e-journals." He continued,

The rise of e-journals has seemed not exactly positive to me; somehow ominous. ... There are surely many advantages to them: unlimited creative potential, no physical labor, and zero out-of-pocket expense for starters. It is amateur journalism in its easiest form.

But that, ironically, is part of why I am uncomfortable with them. I'm just old-school enough that I think ajay *should* require some effort.

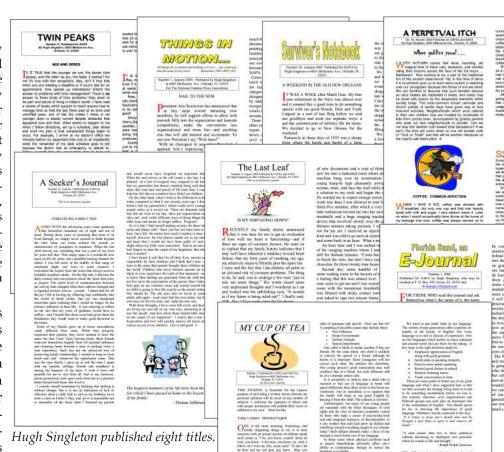
In *Flimsie Excuse* 562 Fred Liddle described his reaction to an e-journal article by J. Hill:

Urging members to participate in the publication of e-mail journals, J. Hill wrote, "I predict that this method will eventually become the salvation of the association."

I strongly disagree!

It is my strongly held opinion that it will have just the opposite effect. While we may pick up a few computer geek members, their addition will be offset by the loss of our few remaining letterpress publishers. And although, as J. Hill says, most of our journals are computer generated these days, the end product is still the same—a paper you can hold in your hands.

Electronic journals were discussed at NAPA's convention in July. The executive judge's decision excluding e-journals from the definition of amateur journals was hotly debated, but finally approved. The amendments



committee approved a proposal to include material appearing on or linked from NAPA's website to count toward the activity requirement and also be included in laureate consideration, but after an extended debate delegates rejected putting it on the 2005 ballot. Jake Warner noted in *The Boxwooder* 421, "People who voted against this amendment included those very much opposed to electronic publishing becoming part of the Association, and those who believed the amendment left too many open questions in the constitution."

At the September 2004 AAPA convention, J. Hill's announcement he would no longer publish for the bundle—only via e-journals—caused dismay among several long-time members.

Although he no longer published papers for the bundle, Hugh Singleton did produce a page for the 2004 *Ink Cahoots*, AAPA cooperative publication:

My position is that publishing electronically is preferable to not publishing at all, and to those so vehemently opposed to e-journals I offer this quote from John Locke: "*New opinions are always suspect, and usually opposed, without any other reason but because they are not already common.*" Unrealistic opposition to change is not in the best interest of ajay nor is it beneficial to predict the demise of ajay because technology provides a different method of production.

In the December bundle, Fred Liddle again took on e-journal proponents, writing "Tyranny of the Minority" in *Flimsie Excuse* 632.

If these individuals choose not to participate in the primary effort of our organization – publishing a paper

for the bundle – that is certainly their right. But it is not their right to make claims about their own importance that for the most part are ludicrous.

They are not going to "save amateur journalism." ... A final absurdity occurred when the main promoter of this movement claimed, "I believe that the quality of writing in E-journals is generally superior to that I find in the bundles."... Off the top of my head, the three best writers in the association are Dean Rea, Lee Hawes, and Les Boyer. ...

I don't believe these E-mails should be eligible for laureates, either. They shouldn't even be in the Historian's report."

The year 2004 saw a total of 63 e-journals circulated in AAPA and/or NAPA. (NAPA's ebundle page linked to 17 of these.) Hugh Singleton created 30, J. Hill Hamon 29, Parker Snapp 3, and Mike O'Connor 1.

Toward the end of 2004 J. Hill stepped up his lobbying for AAPA to create its own e-journal repository. "My AOL web page was so primitive and difficult to use that I've deleted it. It seems to me that the only logical place for E-journals to be made available to the computer-owning membership, it should be on our web page." He wrote David Oehlers regarding the feasibility and received a positive response. As webmaster, I gave David the go-ahead to create a storage location. He set up an archive that was simple and easy to maintain, creating a directory for each title, then within each directory the filename of the individual issue was converted to a number (for example the first issue would be n0001.pdf). The directory information displayed to the user included filename, size, and date of last modification. Whenever he added a file to a directory, it became immediately visible without the need to modify html code. He also increased our free disk space allocation and agreed to be the point of contact for e-publishers. The January 17, 2005 AAPA Alert announced the archive was open for business.

At the end of 2004 J. Hill reinstated his NAPA membership after a 20-year absence. "I am following through on my intention of returning to the NAPA – primarily because it seems quite friendly to the acceptance of e-journals." He revived his old NAPA title, *Lapsus Calami*, as an e-journal and added NAPA to the distribution of *Whippoorwill E-Comment*.

Although e-journal repositories were now set up for both ajay organizations, there were only a total of 35 created during 2005 (19 by Hugh, 14 by J. Hill, 1 by Gary Bossler, and 1 by Bill Hoop).

NAPA Official Editor Gary Bossler devoted six pages of the June 2005 *National Amateur* to reprinting articles from e-journals that extolled their benefits. After Fred Liddle complained that coverage was unbalanced, five pages of rebuttal articles from Fred, Harold Shive, Joseph A. Diachenko, James Kapplin, and Jack Visser appeared in the December issue.

In the summer of 2005, Hugh announced he was running for AAPA president on the issue of greater prominence for e-journals:

I believe that AAPA should embrace electronic publishing as a valid medium; equally as important as the printed page, because e-journals may easily be converted to a printed page by those who desire to do so. AAPA should also accept e-journals into its consideration for laureate awards; quality does not depend upon the method of publication. For the few members who do not have access to electronic mail, provisions can

E-Journal Editors

THESE EDITORS created the indicated number of e-journals between 2003 and 2019:

122 Hugh Singleton

- 105 David Griffin
- 85 J. Hill Hamon
- 40 Dean Rea
- 11 Clarence Wolfshohl
- 8 Frank Hansche
- 5 Heath Row
- 4 Gary Bossler
- 3 Parker Snapp, AAPA 2006 convention
- 2 Bill Boys, Bill Hopp, Mike O'Connor, Bill Venrick Grand total: 390.

certainly be made to insure that they receive copies of all e-journals. If I am elected President, these are the goals that I will pursue.

Concerned that such a focus on e-journals was not in the group's best interests, longtime AAPA stalwarts Lee Hawes and Les Boyer asked whether I would run against Hugh for the top office. After considering the possibility, I suggested that Lee, who had recently retired from *The Tampa Tribune*, had more time to devote to the office. In his reply, Lee noted "Mike and Les had been pushing me earlier," and said he would be the candidate if Les, Mike, and I put something into the July bundle endorsing him. We all agreed. He outlined his platform in *The Amateur Parade* for July:

AAPA is in a period of transition, not only from letterpress to desktop publishing but also to e-journals. And I believe in encouraging all three methods of presentation. For activity is the name of the game, regardless of technique.

But my basic reason for running is to urge the continuation of bundle journals, at least for the foreseeable future. They are available for all of our members, while e-journals simply don't reach those without computers or the expertise to deal with them. ... generally speaking, e-journals are like "limited editions," complementary to the tangible journals in print, yet worthy of recognition in special laureate categories.

Lee e-mailed Hugh to assure him that being competitors would not affect their friendship. Hugh replied, "My purpose is to promote acceptance of ejournals, of course. Certainly our friendship should be strengthened rather than strained by this race, and I could not ask for a more worthy opponent." When the ballots were counted Lee was elected by a vote of 105 to 36. His new term began on October 1.

Lee, Fred, and J. Hill made up AAPA's 2003-05 board of directors. Fred and Lee both lived in Tampa and often got together for lunch and a discussion of ajay affairs. In early August, Fred presented Lee with a proposed amendment signed by 21 members to limit laureate award recognition to items appearing "in the bundles." The board reviews proposed amendments to ensure there are no problems with the wording or signatures. Since a majority of directors (two) were present, Fred felt they should declare it in order and pass it on to the next step. Lee disagreed, and told Fred he needed to send a copy of the amendment to J. Hill for his comment.

The letter Fred sent with the petition included a bit of needling that Fred no doubt considered goodnatured but J. Hill saw as inflammatory. J. Hill's response called the decision "unworthy of the AAPA Board and will have the effect of suppressing and restricting innovation in our moribund hobby. Your preemptive act is worthy of Dr. Clyde Noel, or Karl Rove. Since when does our private AAPA Supreme



Court prejudge self-proposed legislation for the entire membership?"

Lee explained that his action did not indicate his support for the amendment (he didn't), but only that it had been properly prepared and submitted. This incident roiled emotions on both sides of the issue. Although Fred was reelected as

David Griffin published 107 issues of his Windswept Journal from 2007 to 2010.

director, he resigned in early October, citing his role with the proposed amendment: "I cannot leave myself open to the charge that I used my position on the Board to affect the outcome." The new board (Mike O'Connor, Les Boyer, and Sky Shipley) called a special election in March 2006 for members to vote on the amendment. When the ballots were counted, the amendment passed 93 to 37.

The controversies may have sapped some of the enthusiasm of e-journal publishers, or they may have been busy with other activities, but only 12 files were circulated during 2006. Hugh continued in the lead with seven, all for AAPA. The AAPA convention created three issues of *Clippings from Cleveland*. J. Hill produced *Lapsus Calami* twice.

My own e-mail exchanges with AAPA e-journal publishers during 2006 discussed several problems. David Oehlers was a very busy guy, and it could take a week or two for him to put a submitted e-journal in place, and additional time for an Alert announcement to go out. Publishers who wanted to e-mail directly to readers faced additional pitfalls: anti-spam software

limited the size of the distribution list, and many e-mail systems had limited space available for incoming messages and their attachments. As webmaster, I attempted to improve what I could, adding an e-journal how-to page and making myself the point of contact for uploading new submissions.

2007 had the greatest number of e-journals of any year, 89. J. Hill Hamon put out 27 issues of *Whippoorwill E-Comment*, although only the first 5 were submitted to the NAPA archive. (He resigned from NAPA in May.) Hugh Singleton's 26 journals were all for AAPA (his last NAPA submission was dated autumn 2005). New AAPA e-journal publisher Dave Griffin cranked out 36 issues of *Windswept Journal*. Griff's journals each consisted of a single short story written by him. Dean Rea included a review of these members' e-journals in the November 2007 (vol 72, no 1) *American Amateur Journalist*, noting the wide variety of topics and high level of writing.

David Oehlers had been generous to his ajay friends, not only providing free file space to AAPA on Green Apple, but also setting up a domain for The Fossils. In March 2007 he announced his business was being sold to Iserv. "In the conversation process, I indicated that both ~aapa and thefossils domain were complementary services. Iserv has said they will review all complementary services (we had over two hundred and fifty) in three or four months and call to make arrangements, if they deem the service ought to be paid." In August the new owners contacted me as webmaster for The Fossils and let me know they would be charging \$21 per month for hosting the website. I quickly found a new Internet Service Provider, Steadfast Networks, that charged only \$25 per year. Iserv never contacted me about the AAPA account, and I saw no benefit in contacting them.

In May 2008, I moved the main part of the AAPA website off of my wife's AOL account and onto a new domain (www.aapainfo.org). I moved some files stored on Green Apple to this location, but because the new account was limited to 100 Mbytes I left the e-journal archive and convention photos on Green Apple.

Production continued strong during 2008 (64 ejournals) and 2009 (53). Over the two years, Griff produced 51, Hugh had 38, and J. Hill 12. Frank Hansche produced 8 issues of *Confusion?*, Heath Row 5 *Hedge Trimmings*, Gary Bossler 2 *Ohio e-Views*, and Bill Venrick a single *e-Journal of the Wordwright*.

In 2010 Dave Griffin expressed an interest in upgrading the e-journal web interface, and I was happy to

turn over maintenance to him. He created and managed a page that linked to

LAX-City

A Trip to LAX

In comparison on a 94.19 Than ensure the 64.000 fight field chards with the field chards

Process one neurons: Carphineles, BLA Arch Hoy, Mi A Rata Gaoo, A. Lamarce Linn, An Koelweys, Philip Levis, Sa M Kirken, Lanka A Troy My, Queen, Rub Mills, Chani Altanzi Kaguli An Sakasa, Handi Sheyna La Varani Kala Al Lankawa. Cha Mills, Nano Anglano, Javane Ja Ahan Human, Marta Manza Chan Huo, Nano Anglana, Kirk Levis, In-Marrana Lanka Mayara, Cashar Mara, Marana, Kirk Levis, In-Marana, Handi Mayara, Cashar Mara, Bobh Mills, Pasases, Awany Wang Hong, Hang Hang, Kang Mang, Kang Mang, Jang Mang, Jang Kang Anglan, Kirk Jana, Kang Mang, Kang Mang, Jang Kang Anglan, Kang Mang, Kang Mang, Kang Mang, Kang Mang, Jang Kang Mang, Jang Mang, Kang Mang, Kang Mang, Kang Mang, Jang Mang, Jang Mila, Kang Kang Mang, Kang Mang, Jang Mang, Jang Mang, Jang Mang, Kang Mang, Kang Mang, Jang Mang, Jang Mang, Jang Mang, Jang Mang, Kang Mang, Kang Mang, Jang Mang Mang, Jang Ma

 into the same to the interpret it (255).
it
 LAX: Cary, an e-possival, was published July 7, 2005 by Gar LAX for an e-possival, was published July 7, 2005 by Gar dia to y Ane Kockeyry. Reproduced for the benefite at 00

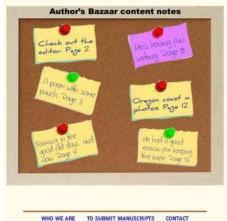
Two of Gary Bossler's e-journals.



Merry Christmas and a Happ New year to NAPA and AAPA

COLOPHON: This issue was key-boarded using Resilement types, on a 34P fewilism at 600s comparer, proof printed on an HP 1020 Learning, saved as PDE Rise and hepdally made worklight to the membras of AAPA and RSIW by Gars Donaler, 14S Genou Are 20.





Author's Bazaar set a new standard for graphics and content.

any member's last five journals or other writing – whether or not the file was within AAPA's archive.

Unfortunately, Griff's efforts came at a time when e-journal production was falling. During 2010 he produced 18 of his own *Journals*, but J. Hill created only one *WE-C* before his death in May.

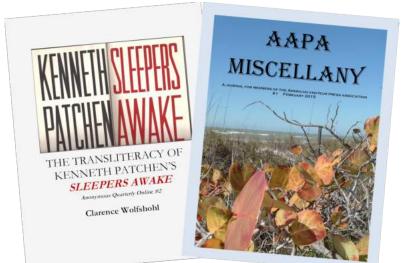
Hugh did not produce a single issue during the year. In 2011 he produced only two.

Things in Motion 69 closed with, "The passing years eventually restrict our level of activity, and I am no exception. My best wishes go to those who continue to give their time and effort to our group." Issue 70, uploaded April 8, 2011, was the last of his 122 e-journals.

In September 2010, editor Dean Rea and designer Mike O'Connor launched *Author's Bazaar*, a new style of e-journal. Earlier publications averaged two pages, contained mostly pieces written by the publisher, and could be printed easily. *AB* number 1 had 16 pages containing work from 4 contributors plus Editor Rea. You *could* print the issue, but with background color and lots of graphics you might run out of ink or toner; these colorful pages were meant to be read on a computer screen. A second issue in December brought 2010's total e-journal count to 22.

There were another ten issues of *AB* in 2012, 12 more in 2013, and 6 in 2014 before Dean and Mike called it quits with the 39th issue in June.

The only other papers during 2011-12 were three is-



Clarence Wolfshohl's Anonymous Quarterly Online and AAPA Miscellany.

sues of *Anonymous Quarterly Online* by Clarence Wolfshohl and a convention paper by Gary Bossler, *The Dayton Flypaper*.

In late 2013 Brian Nelson, AAPA's newly-elected vice president, took an active role in redesigning the website. An early addition was a "Stories" section, managed by Dave Griffin, for members to submit short fiction. Griff contributed a fair amount of his own fiction, with additional pieces by Peter Schaub, Delores Miller, Sandra Gurev, and Clarence Wolfshohl. (Griff continued to write until his death in April 2017.)

Bigger changes occurred when AAPA switched service provider in July 2015 and paid for a total redesign. The new design did not allow movement of the e-journal archive in it's existing format, so it was left on Green Apple.

In August 2015 while trying to download monthly log files from Green Apple, I found that my password no longer worked. The e-journal archive was still intact, but we could no longer modify it. I made sure that everything was backed up on my home system just in case the entire account was removed. New e-journals were added to the "Stories" section on the website, although the provider limited the size of any individual file to 2 Mbytes.

The only e-journal published since 2015: Clarence Wolfshohl's *AAPA Miscellany*. Similar in spirit to *Au-thor's Bazaar*, the colorful multi-page issues feature pieces from a variety of contributors. There have been seven issues published, the most recent in June 2019.



NAPA Meets in Lansing

by Dave Tribby

THE 144TH National Amateur Press Association convention, held in Lansing, Michigan July 11-13, drew seven members.

In officer elections, Alice Brosey replaces Lisa Brandstetter Holt as an executive judge. (Lisa took over the appointed office of director of publicity & recruitment.) No candidate was found for official editor so Secretary-Treasurer William Boys will continue to produce issues on a *pro tem* basis. All other officers were re-elected. Burnsville, N. C., was chosen as the site of the 2020 convention on July dates yet to be announced.

Memorials included Jack Visser, whose obituary appeared in THE FOSSIL for July 2019; Troy McQueen (1933–2018), NAPA president in 2005-06 and host of the 2006 convention; Wilfred Brosey (1926–2018), grandfather of Ex-President Marc Brosey; and Marti Abell (1940–2018) publisher of *Marti's Mouser* (the 155th issue appeared in the September 2018 bundle) and daughter of Alf Babcock (active in NAPA from when he joined in 1934 until his death in 1985).

Preserving E-Journals

by Dave Tribby

IN THE January FOSSIL, Dale Speir's Letter to the Editor suggested more should be done to preserve electronic files of amateur journals. A number of fanzine PDF files are available in permanent archives, and Dale wondered if amateur journalism groups could do more to preserve electronic versions of their own journals.

Spurred by his suggestions, I contacted the University of Wisconsin, home of the Library of Amateur Journalism (LAJ). Eventually I explained my ideas to David Pavelich, Director of Special Collections & Archives, University of Wisconsin-Madison Libraries:

I see two different flavors of preserving electronic journals. First is capturing the current amateur journalism e-journal archives; if they were to disappear, we would lose part of amateur journalism history. Second is encouraging anyone who creates an amateur journal on computer to submit the PDF to a new archive. (Certainly the first could be implemented without the second.)

I pointed out where the AAPA and NAPA e-journal archives are located, and also where copies of THE FOSSIL are stored online. We had a conference call on April 10 to discuss details. They decided they are not interested in holding a digital copy of anything that is already in the LAJ (including THE FOSSIL). They need a contact from each ajay group to submit the files to UW after ensuring the papers are truly amateur journals and are in the public domain. They only want files whose date of original publication is at least two years ago.

Soon I was exchanging messages with Jesse Henderson, a Digital Services Librarian, who explained what would go into a Memo of Understanding. I discussed this with AAPA's officers, and they were positive about the project. I also kept NAPA officers informed; at their July convention delegates agreed to support the project.

In June, UW decided to work with AAPA first. I was authorized by AAPA's officers to be the point of contact. After UW prepared the MOU in late July, the AAPA board reviewed it and gave its approval; it was then signed by myself, AAPA President Tommy White, and Lisa Carter, Vice Provost for Libraries and University Librarian. I collected all 365 AAPA e-journal files, converted several ".doc" files to PDF format, and put them in compressed "tar" archive format (total size: 90.4 Mbytes). (There are 53 files in NAPA's collection, 32 of which are common to AAPA's.) I also created a spreadsheet listing all of the files from both

groups with title, creator, date, number, and number of pages. I submitted the archive and spreadsheet to UW on July 31.

The project status as of October 1 is that work will not be completed until early 2020, due to issues migrating other digital collections.

While pulling the archive together, I discovered the PDF file for the first issue of *Author's Bazaar* was corrupt and unusable. The UW team could not repair the file using any of their tools. Neither Dean Rea (editor) nor Mike O'Connor (designer) had a copy of the file. This was a reminder of how easily our history can be lost if we don't take steps to preserve it. In September I searched the Wayback Machine on the Internet Archives. Luckily, they had taken snapshots of authorsbazaar.com several times in 2011-2014 and a viewable copy of issue no. 1 was available.

.....

Working on the e-journal history for this issue required locating e-mail files going back to 2004. The earliest messages had been saved in a Unix format. I was lucky enough to find a program that runs on my Windows PC to read the old files. It was interesting to step back in time and revisit those messages from Lee Hawes, Les Boyer, J. Hill Hamon, and others who have since passed from the scene. Was 2004 really that long ago? Well, yes. We no longer worry about attachments that approach 1 Mbyte filling up available e-mail space, or downloads that take too long on a dial-up line.

It feels odd to write a "history" article in which I play a role. Others can decide if I gave a fair hearing to all sides. Since many of the participants are still around (even if some no longer belong to an ajay group) I hope that anyone with thoughts on e-journals will send them to me for inclusion in a future issue.

If you want to look at the current AAPA and NAPA e-journal archives, here are their locations

http://www.greenapple.com/~aapa/ejournals/ http://www.amateurpress.org/ebundle/webaj.htm

Article D, paragraph 4.1, of the current NAPA bylaws requires laureate entries "must have been distributed to the entire membership through the Mailing Bureau or in *The National Amateur* or presented on the official NAPA World Wide Web site," language the 2014 convention took from the 2008 version of the constitution when distribution requirements were tied to voting activity requirements defined in Article VI. (The amendment voted down at the 2004 convention modified the phrase "... a contribution presented on **or linked from** an official NAPA Website ...")

However, the older document also stipulated a voting member "had a contribution published in an amateur paper (as defined in Article IV)."

By removing any reference to the Article IV definition of an amateur paper – the point used by judges to exclude e-journals in 2003 – did the 2014 convention inadvertently make e-journal content eligible for laureate awards?

Were Roy Lindberg still around, one can imagine he would rush an e-journal into publication and then submit its content for laureate consideration in order to force a constitutional issue.



No Need to Elect AAPA Officers

by Dave Tribby

THE AMERICAN Amateur Press Association held an election this summer, but not for officers.

Only one candidate filed for each of the five elective offices (the incumbent in each case), so the AAPA board declared all candidates were elected without the need to send out ballots. The two-year terms began on October 1.

An amendment moving the mailer's term to coincide with the fiscal rather than calendar year (a relic of when bulk mailing was used) qualified for the ballot in the spring. In a special election authorized by the board, members approved the change.

In other news, the board announced in August the return of a publishing scholarship program. Members can request up to \$50 to defray the cost of participating in the bundle.

Longtime publisher of *Independence Way*, Harry Spence, died July 25 at age 93. His paper had appeared monthly since June 1988, except for four months following heart surgery in October 2002. No. 379, a "Farewell" issue, appeared in the May bundle.

Russel Miller, 86, died on August 18. He and wife Delores made frequent appearances in the bundle, writing about family history and life on their Wisconsin dairy farm. The Millers gave a presentation—and also provided fresh cheese curds from their farm—at Amateur Journalism Conference 2016.

Lou Rea, wife of former member Dean Rea, died on September 21. Her health had deteriorated following a concussion due to a fall on April 19. She was 90.

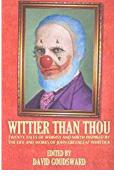
Goudsward's New Book

by Dave Tribby

FOSSIL DAVID GOUDSWARD recently completed *Wittier Than Thou* (Haverhill House Publishing LLC, 2019).

Dave edited this collection of twenty "tales of whimsy and mirth inspired by the life and works of John Greenleaf Whittier." In the Foreword he notes,

When I opened this anthology to submissions, I was deliberately vague as to what I was looking for. Of course, it had to be associated with Whittier in some way, and it had to be humorous—that's it. ... I wanted to see what authors came up with. And I am delighted to say, I was surprised.



All proceeds from the book benefit the Whittier Birthplace museum in Haverhill, Massachusetts.

In a message dated July 6 he wrote, "Now that the last Whittier anthology is in print and the next book is at the publisher for edits, I'm finally finding time to look at the H. P. Lovecraft in Florida project again."

The Fossil

THE OFFICIAL PUBLICATION of The Fossils, a nonprofit organization for anyone interested in the history of amateur journalism. Individuals or institutions allied with our goals are invited to join. Dues are \$15 annually, or \$20 for joint membership of husband and wife. Annual subscription to THE FOSSIL without privileges of membership, is \$10. For further information, contact the secretary-treasurer or visit our website:

www.thefossils.org

Fossil Board: 2018 - 2020

Ken Faig, Jr., PRESIDENT, 2020 Chestnut Ave. Apt. 405, Glenview, IL 60025; *president@thefossils.org*

Gary Bossler, 145 Genoa Avenue S.W., Massillon, OH 44646; *gbossler@thefossils.org*

John Horn, 24300 Chenal Parkway, #71, Little Rock, AR 72223; *jhorn@thefossils.org*

Appointed Officers

Official Editor: Dave Tribby, 1529 Fantail Court, Sunnyvale, CA 94087; *editor@thefossils.org*

Secretary-Treasurer: Tom Parson, 157 South Logan Street, Denver, CO 80209; *s-t*@*thefossils.org*

Librarian: Mike Horvat, 22275 SW 102nd Place, Tualatin, OR 97062; *librarian@thefossils.org*

Webmaster: Dave Tribby (contact information above)